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6 Attorneys for Defendants, City of San Bernardino, a public entity, and  
Officers Zack Ewing and Carla Gutierrez, public employees

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

21 TO THE HONORABLE COURT, ALL PARTIES, AND TO THEIR  
22 ATTORNEYS OF RECORD:

23 COME NOW Defendants City of San Bernardino, a public entity, and  
24 Officers Zack Ewing and Carla Gutierrez, public employees, and hereby answering  
25 the First Amended Complaint for Damages filed by Plaintiffs Jose Alvarado,  
26 Jimena Alvarado, Erika Alvarado, and Marcos Alvarado in the above-entitled  
27 action for themselves and for no other defendants admits, deny, and allege as  
28 follows:

## ADMISSIONS AND DENIALS

1. Answering paragraphs 1 and 2 of the First Amended Complaint, defendants admit that jurisdiction and venue are proper.

2. Answering paragraph 3 of the First Amended Complaint, defendants state that this paragraph is a characterization of the First Amended Complaint to which no response is required, but otherwise defendants lack sufficient information or belief to enable them to answer said paragraphs, and on that ground, deny each and every allegation contained therein.

3. Answering paragraphs 4-8, 12-17, 20, 28, 35, 43, 50, 58, 67, 77, 97, 106, 116, and 127 of the First Amended Complaint, defendants do not have sufficient information or belief to enable them to answer said paragraphs, and on that ground, deny the allegations contained therein.

4. Answering paragraph 9-11 of the First Amended Complaint, defendants admit that the City of San Bernardino is a public entity organized and operating under the laws of the State of California, and it employed as sworn officers defendants Zack Ewing and Carla Gutierrez at the time of the incident.

5. Answering paragraphs 18, 19, 21, 26, 27, 30-34, 37-42, 45-49, 52-57, 60-66, 69-76, 79-88, 90-96, 99-105, 108-115, and 118-126 of the First Amended Complaint, defendants deny each and every allegation set forth therein.

6. In response to paragraphs 23-25 of the First Amended Complaint, defendants admit that the underlying incident occurred on November 30, 2022 in the City of San Bernardino and resulted in decedent's death, and during said incident officers responded to an arson call and contacted decedent, but otherwise defendants deny the remaining allegations contained therein.

7. Answering paragraphs 22, 29, 36, 44, 51, 59, 68, 78, 89, 98, 107, and 117 of the First Amended Complaint, defendants incorporate their admissions and denials to each of the preceding paragraphs.

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1 **AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES**

2       1. The First Amended Complaint, as a whole, fails to state facts  
3 sufficient to constitute a claim upon which relief can be granted against  
4 defendants.

5       2. The First Amended Complaint fails to state a claim (cause of action)  
6 against these answering defendants under 42 U.S.C. § 1983, including but not  
7 limited to violations of the Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments.

8       3. Any and all force used by defendants, or their agents and/or  
9 employees, during the incident complained of was objectively reasonable under the  
10 totality of circumstances.

11       4. Any alleged acts or omissions by defendants was superseded by the  
12 negligence or intentional acts of decedent and/or third parties whose negligence  
13 intervened and was the sole and proximate cause of any detriment that plaintiffs  
14 have alleged in the First Amended Complaint.

15       5. The individual officer defendants and/or DOE Defendants are entitled  
16 to qualified immunity because they did not violate an underlying constitutional  
17 right of plaintiffs or the decedent.

18       6. The individual officer defendants and/or DOE Defendants are entitled  
19 to qualified immunity because the applicable law governing the use of deadly force  
20 under the circumstances of this officer-involved shooting was not clearly  
21 established, and since a reasonable peace officer in defendants' position could have  
22 believed their conduct was lawful.

23       7. Any force used was privileged as being reasonably necessary, and  
24 being believed to be so necessary, to lawful self-defense, defense of third parties,  
25 and any individual officer defendants and/or DOE Defendants.

26       8. Pursuant to California Penal Code § 834(a), decedent knew or should  
27 have known that he was being detained and/or arrested by a peace officer and had  
28 the affirmative duty to cooperate and refrain from using force or any weapon to

1 resist such arrest.

2       9. Pursuant to *Monell v. Department of Social Services of the City of*  
3 *New York*, 436 U.S. 658 (1978), there can be no recovery for a federal civil rights  
4 violation where there is no constitutional deprivation occurring pursuant to  
5 governmental policy or custom.

6       10. At no time relevant to this litigation did the plaintiffs sustain any  
7 violation of their civil rights or those of decedent pursuant to a governmental  
8 policy, habit, or custom, thereby precluding any claim (cause of action) for  
9 violations of civil rights.

10      11. The First Amended Complaint fails to state facts sufficient to  
11 constitute a *Monell* violation, in that there did not exist a custom, practice or policy  
12 that led to a violation of the plaintiffs' or decedent's civil rights.

13      12. The actions of defendants and their employees in all respects were  
14 objectively reasonable, proper, and lawful.

15      13. Defendants are not legally responsible for the acts and/or omissions of  
16 the DOE defendants.

17      14. An award of punitive damages is not proper against a government  
18 entity such as defendant City of San Bernardino.

19      15. Liability for punitive damages is precluded by the absence of malice,  
20 in general, and the absence of clear and convincing evidence thereof, in particular,  
21 as required by Civil Code Section 3294 (a) and (c), and pursuant to Government  
22 Code §818, and *Newport City v. Fact Concerts, Inc.*, 453 U.S. 247 (1981).

23      16. This action is barred by the applicable statutes of limitations,  
24 including but not limited to California Code of Civil Procedure §§ 335.1, 338, 339,  
25 340, and 342.

26      17. Plaintiffs' claims are barred by the doctrine of unclean hands.

27      18. Plaintiffs' claims are barred by the doctrine of laches.

28      19. Plaintiffs have failed to join all necessary parties to this action.

1        20. Any recovery on the plaintiffs' First Amended Complaint, or any  
2 purported claim or cause of action alleged therein, is barred in whole or in part by  
3 the plaintiffs' comparative fault, the comparative fault of the decedent, and/or the  
4 comparative fault of others.

5        21. Any recovery on the plaintiffs' First Amended Complaint, or any  
6 purported cause of action alleged therein, is barred by the doctrine of waiver.

7        22. Any recovery on the plaintiffs' First Amended Complaint, or any  
8 purported claim or cause of action alleged therein, is barred in whole or in part by  
9 the plaintiffs' failure to mitigate their damages.

10       23. Neither a public entity nor a public employee is liable for his act or  
11 omission, exercising due care, in the execution or enforcement of any law.

12       24. Neither a public entity nor a public employee is liable for any injury  
13 caused by the act or omission of another person.

14       25. Neither a public entity nor a public employee is liable for any injury  
15 resulting from his act or omission where the act or omission was the result of the  
16 exercise of the discretion vested in him, whether or not such discretion is abused.

17       26. Neither a public entity nor a public employee acting in good faith,  
18 without malice, and under the apparent authority of an enactment that is  
19 unconstitutional, invalid or inapplicable, is liable for any injury caused thereby,  
20 except to the extent that he would have been liable had the enactment been  
21 constitutional, valid and applicable.

22       27. To the extent the First Amended Complaint seeks damages for any  
23 state tort claims, those claims are barred in that the plaintiffs has failed to properly  
24 comply with the provisions of the California Tort Claims Act in the filing of an  
25 appropriate claim with a public entity prior to the initiation of the lawsuit, pursuant  
26 to the provisions of Government Code sections 900, 901, 910, and 911.2;  
27 furthermore, the Claims for Damages submitted do not authorize the various state  
28 torts set forth in the plaintiffs' First Amended Complaint.

1       28. Defendants and their agents, officers or employees are immune from  
2 civil liability pursuant to Government Code §§ 810 et. seq, including but not  
3 limited to Sections 818.2, 815, 815.2, 818, 818.8, 820, 820.2, 820.4, 820.6, 820.8,  
4 821, 821.6, 821.8, 822.2, 844.6, 844, 844.6, 845, 845.2, 845.4, 845.6, 845.8, 846,  
5 and 856; Civil Code section 43.55; and Penal Code sections 243, 834, 835, 836,  
6 836.5, 847 and 1389.

7       29. Plaintiffs seek damages not allowed or authorized by law.

8       30. Defendants assert that the acts complained of by plaintiffs were  
9 provoked by the decedent's unlawful and wrongful conduct in that he willfully,  
10 maliciously, unlawfully, and wrongfully interfered with the lawful orders of a  
11 police officer(s), and purposefully resisted, delayed and/or obstructed the  
12 detention, arrest and/or investigatory orders, despite requests that he desist, and  
13 continued to do so.

14       31. Defendants reserve the right to amend and assert additional defenses  
15 as they become known.

16       WHEREFORE, defendants pray as follows:

17       1. That the plaintiffs take nothing by way of their Complaint for  
18 Damages.  
19       2. That defendants recover the costs of suit incurred herein.  
20       3. That defendants recover reasonable attorney's fees incurred herein.  
21       4. That the Court award such other and further relief as it deems just and  
22 proper.

23 DATED: October 22, 2024           CARPENTER, ROTHANS & DUMONT LLP

24  
25       By: /s/ Scott J. Carpenter  
26           STEVEN J. ROTHANS  
27           SCOTT J. CARPENTER  
28           Attorneys for Defendants

**DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

2 Pursuant to Local Rule 38-1, defendants City of San Bernardino and  
3 Officers Ewing and Gutierrez hereby demand a jury trial as provided in Rule 38(b)  
4 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

DATED: October 22, 2024 CARPENTER, ROTHANS & DUMONT LLP

By: /s/ Scott J. Carpenter  
STEVEN J. ROTHANS  
SCOTT J. CARPENTER  
Attorneys for Defendants